

KEY TOPIC/VALUE	SINGING AND PLAYING	IMPROVISE AND COMPOSE	LISTEN AND APPRAISE		
NURSERY	Sing a tune with 'stepping' and 'leaping' notes.  Sing with a sense of pitch, following the shape of the melody with their voices.  Play a steady beat on percussion instruments.  Play along with percussion instruments  Sing in call-and-response.  Play different instruments with	Explore making sound with voices and percussion instruments to create different feelings and moods.  Make up a simple accompaniment using percussion instruments  Explore making sound with voices and percussion instruments to create different feelings and moods.  Explore the range and capabilities of voices through vocal play.	Respond to music in a range of ways (e.g. movement, talking, writing)  Enjoy moving freely and expressively to music.		
	control.	Invent and perform actions for new verses.			



Sing with a sense of Explore making sound Identify and describe	
pitch, following the shape of the melody with their voices  Mark the beat of the song with actions.  Match the pitch of a 4-note (la-so-mi-do call-and response son  Play a steady beat on percussion instruments  Sing an action song with changes in speed  Match thanges in speed  with voices and percussion instruments to create different feelings and moods.  Make up a simple accompaniment using percussion instruments.  Make up new lyrics and accompanying actions  Listen to music and show the beat with actions  Use appropriate hand actions to mark a changing pitch.  Develop listening skills, identifying dynamics (forte, piano, crescendo, and diminuendo) across a range of different musical	



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10110/1/1202	PLAYING	COMPOSE	APPRAISE		
	Sing and play a rising and falling melody, following the shape with voices and on tuned percussion Play an accompaniment using tuned and untuned percussion, and recognise a change in tempo		Listen actively to music in 3/4 time.  Find the beat and perform a clapping game with a partner.		
	With some support, play a call- and-response phrase comprising a short, stepping tune (C-D- E).				
	Play different instruments with control				
	Play a two-note accompaniment, playing the beat, on tuned or untuned percussion				



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	PLATING	COMPOSE	APPRAISE
	Sing a cumulative	Compose music to	Listen and move in
	song from memory, remembering the	march to using tuned and untuned	time to the song.
YEAR 1	order of the verses.	percussion	Listen and move in
	Play classroom	Compose word	time to the song.
	instruments on the beat	patterns in groups and melodies in pairs using	Describe the features of a march using
	Copy a leader in a	mi-re-do (E-D-C)	music vocabulary (e.g. that it has a
	call and-response song, show the	Improvise question- and answer	steady beat, that soldiers 'march' to
	shape of the pitch moving with actions,	conversations using percussion	music, naming the instruments playing
	and sing using mi-re- do.	instruments. Attempt to record	in the clips)
	Sing a unison song	compositions with stick and other notations.	Recognise the difference between a
	rhythmically and in tune		pattern with notes (pitched) and without
	Chant together		(unpitched).
	rhythmically, marking rests accurately.		Listen actively by
	ŕ		responding to musical signals and
	Play a simple ostinato on untuned		musical themes using appropriate
	percussion.		movement.
			Recognise how graphic symbols can
			represent sound.



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	Sing an echo song while tapping the beat, and clap the rhythm of the words, understanding there is one beat for each syllable  Create, interpret, and perform simple graphic scores  Perform actions to music, reinforcing a sense of beat.  Sing either part of a call and-response song.  Play the response sections on tuned percussion using the correct beater hold.		Develop awareness of duration and the ability to move slowly to music.  Create art work, drawing freely and imaginatively in response to a piece of music  Listen and copy rhythm patterns.  Listen and copy calland response patterns on voices and instruments.		



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	Play the melody on a tuned percussion instrument.	Compose call-and response music.	Recognise and play echoing phrases by ear.		
YEAR 2	Sing with good diction.  Chant and play rhythms using the durations of 'walk' (crotchet), 'jogging' (quavers), and 'shh' (crotchet rest) from stick notation  Sing and play, performing composed pieces for an audience  Learn a simple rhythm pattern and perform it with tempo and volume change	Invent simple patterns using voices, body percussion, and then instruments  Improvise and compose, structuring short musical ideas to form a larger piece  Begin to understand duration and rhythm notation.  Compose a soundtrack to a clip of a silent film	Listen with increased concentrati on to sounds/music and respond by talking about them using music vocabulary, or physically with movement and dance  Identify different qualities of sound (timbre) (e.g. smooth, scratchy, clicking, ringing, and how they are made)		
	Learn about the musical terms crescendo, diminuendo, accelerando, ritenuto.  Follow signals from a conductor	Understand and use notes of different duration and pitch  Understand and use dynamics.	Recognise and respond to changes of speed (tempo), the length of notes (duration – long/ short), short/detached/ smooth (articulation), and pitch (high/low) using music vocabulary, and/or movement.		



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	Demonstrate an internalised sense of pulse through singing games.  Play an		Show the following durations with actions: 'walk' (crotchet) and 'jogging' (quavers).		
	accompaniment on tuned percussion and invent a 4-beat body percussion pattern		Listen and appraise, with focus and attention to detail, recalling sounds and patterns.		
			Listen to and analyse four pieces of music inspired by travel/vehicles		
			Listen actively and mark the beat by tapping, clapping, and swinging to the music.		
			Listen and move, stepping a variety of rhythm patterns ('walk', 'jogging', 'skipty').		
			Understand and explain how beats can be grouped into patterns and idenitfy them in familiar		
			songs. Listen and match the beat of others and recorded music, adapting speed accordingly.		



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YEAR 3	Sing a call-and-response song in groups, holding long notes confidently.  Play melodic and rhythmic accompaniments to a song  Sing by improvising	Compose a pentatonic ostinato.  Compose a simple song using symmetry to develop a melody, structure, and rhythmic accompaniment  Compose a 4-beat rhythm pattern to play during instrumental	Listen and identify where notes in the melody of the song go down and up. Begin to develop an understanding and appreciation of music from different musical traditions. Identify that the songs are from different places in the world, use		
	simple melodies and rhythms.  Sing the syncopated rhythms in Latin dance and recognise a verse/chorus structure.	sections of a song.  Working in small groups, sing a calland-response song with an invented drone accompaniment  Explore ways to	different instruments, have a different beat, and are different speeds. Pupils can use some musical vocabulary to describe these things. Listen to a range of Cuban pieces,		
	Play a one-note part, contributing to the chords accompanying the verses.  Learn a part on tuned percussion	communicate atmosphere and effect.  Invent simple patterns using rhythms and notes C-D-E	understanding influences on the music and recognising some of its musical features. Develop active listening skills by responding to musical themes		
	and play as part of a whole-class performance	Compose music, structuring short ideas into a bigger piece Notate, read, and follow a 'score'	through movement. movement.		



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	Sing Part 2 of a partner song rhythmically. Adopt a rhythmic accompaniment while singing.		Experience call- andresponse patterns through moving with a partner. Listen and compare how different		
	Play repeating rhythmic patterns		composers have approached creating word-based compositions		
	Perform call-and-response rhythms vocally, by ear, using word rhythms, then transfer rhythms to body percussion/instrumen ts.  Perform vocal percussion as part of a group.		Recognise and copy rhythms and pitches C-D-E Move in time with the beat of the music Respond to and recognise crotchets and quavers, and make up rhythms using these durations to create accompaniment ideas for the song.		
	Play chords on tuned percussion as part of a whole-class performance				
	Sing solo or in a pair in call-and-response style.				



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YEAR 4	Sing Part 1 of a partner song rhythmically Sing swung rhythms lightly and accurately	Compose a pentatonic melody  Improvise and create pentatonic patterns.	Listen and appraise, recognising elements of the music that establishes the mood and character (e.g. the rhythm).		
	Sing with expression and a sense of the style of the music.	Use notation to represent musical ideas	Talk about the effect of particular instrument sounds (timbre).		
	Play an instrumental part as part of a whole-class performance.	Create ostinatos.  Layer up different rhythms.	Understand that instruments can be used individually and in combination to		
	Sing a part in a partner song, rhythmically and from memory	Create and follow a score.	create different effects of timbre and texture.		



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	Play bass notes, chords, or rhythms to accompany singing	Create fragments of songs that can be developed into fully	Recognise individual instruments and voices by ear		
YEAR 5	Sing in unison while playing an instrumental beat (untuned).	fledged song Improvise freely over a drone.	Listen to a selection of Gospel music and spirituals, and identify key elements that give the music		
	Develop and practise techniques for singing and performing in a Gospel style	Show understanding of how a drum pattern, bassline, and riff fit together to create a memorable and catchy groove	Talk about music using appropriate music vocabulary (e.g. the ways the		
	Sing a song in two parts with expression and an understanding of its origins.	Compose and perform drum patterns, basslines, and riffs on a variety of instruments as part of a group.	voices are used, the contrasting texture of solo voice and choir, singing in harmony, the lyrics etc.)		
	Sing a round and accompany themselves with a beat.	u group.	Understand techniques for creating a song, and develop a greater understanding of the songwriting process		
	Play a drone and chords to accompany singing		Listen and copy back simple rhythmic and melodic patterns.		
	Sing/chant a part within a vocal performance.				



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	Sing and play the melody of Kis nay banaayaa		Identify drum patterns, basslines, and riffs, and play them using body percussion and voices.		
			Develop listening skills and an understanding of how different instrumental parts interact (texture) by responding to each part through movement.		
			Listen and match vocal and instrumental sounds to each other, and to notation.		
			Listen, appraise, and respond to music using drawings and words. Recognise that music can describe feelings and tell a story.		



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Year 5	PLAYING	Engage the imagination, work creatively in movement in small groups,  Compose a kecak vocal piece as part of a group  Improvise and compose, creating a piece in ternary form using a pentatonic scale, and containing an accompaniment, contrasting dynamics, and tempo  Notate their ideas to form a simple score to play from	APPRAISE		
		Compose a simple accompaniment using tuned instruments.  Create and perform their own class arrangement.			



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	Sing a syncopated melody accurately and in tune.	Compose a syncopated melody using the notes of the C major scale.	Listen to historical recordings of big band swing, and describe features of the music using		
YEAR 6	Sing and play a class arrangement of the song with a good sense of ensemble	Create their own song lyrics and fit them to a pulse, creating a chant.	music vocabulary  Explore the influences on an		
	Sing a chorus in two- part harmony with dancing on the beat	Write a melody and sing it Structure their ideas	artist by comparing pieces of music from different genres.		
	Decipher a graphic score	into a complete song.  Use music vocabulary and knowledge to	Identify features of timbre, instrumentation, and expression in an		
	Play Twinkle, twinkle, little star.	discuss similarities and differences in pieces of music.	extract of recorded music		
	Sing the chorus of Throw, catch in three-part harmony with dancing.	Create variations using a wide variety of composing techniques.  Improvise on top of a repeating bassline	Use musical knowledge and vocabulary to discuss similarities and differences in pieces of music.		
		Create an accompaniment	Develop knowledge and understanding of the Balinese musical forms of gamelan beleganjur and kecak.		



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		Experiment with harmony.  Create a rhythmic piece for drums and percussion instruments	Listen and appraise, recognising and identifying key musical features such as rhythm, tempo, timbre, structure, and instruments.		
			Identify ways songwriters convey meaning: through lyrics, the music, and the performance.		
			Understand different ways that rhymes work in songs.		
			Demonstrate coordination and keeping a steady beat by dancing to bhangra music.		